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THOUGHTS

ON THE

Imputed Righteousness

OF

CHRIST.

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DUBLIN:

Printed by S. POWELL, in *Crane-lane*.

MDCCLXII.



T H O U G H T S

O N T H E

Imputed RIGHTEOUSNESS of *CHRIST*.

I.



T R A C T has lately been published in my Name, concerning *the imputed Righteousness of Christ*. This calls me to explain myself upon

that Head; which I will do with all the Clearness I can. But I quarrel with no Man for thinking or speaking, otherwise than I do: I blame none for using those Expressions, which he believes to be Scriptural. If he quarrels

with me, for not using them, at least, not so frequently as himself, I can only pity him, and wish him more of *the mind which was in Christ*.

2. *The Righteousness of Christ* is an Expression, which I do not find in the Bible. *The Righteousness of God* is an Expression, which I do find there. I believe this means, *First*, *The Mercy of God*, as 2 Pet. 1. 1. *Them that have obtained like precious Faith with us, through the Righteousness of God*. How does it appear, that *the Righteousness of God* here, means either more or less than his *Mercy*? Psalm 71. v. 15. &c. *My Mouth shall shew forth thy Righteousness and thy Salvation: Thy Mercy in delivering me. I will make mention of thy Righteousness only. Thy Righteousness, O God, is very high*. Here the *Righteousness of God* is expressly mentioned. But I will not take upon me to say, that it means the *Righteousness* or *Mercy* of the Son, any more than of the Holy Ghost.

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3. I believe this Expression means, Secondly, God's Method of justifying Sinners. So Rom. 1. 17. I am not ashamed of the Gospel of Christ, for therein is the Righteousness of God, his Way of justifying Sinners, revealed. C. 3. v. 21. &c. Now the Righteousness of God is manifested: Even the Righteousness of God, which is by Faith: (unless Righteousness here also means Mercy) Jesus Christ, whom God hath set forth to be a propitiation thro' Faith in his Blood: To declare his Righteousness, for the remission of the Sins that are past; that he might be just, and yet the Justifier of him that believeth in Jesus. C. 10. 3. They being ignorant of God's Righteousness, Method of justifying Sinners, and going about to establish their own Righteousness, a Method of their own opposite to His, have not submitted themselves unto the Righteousness of God.

4. Perhaps it has a peculiar Meaning, in 2 Cor. 5. 21. He made him to be Sin for us, who knew no Sin, that we might be made the Righteousness of God, in or
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thro' him: That we might be justified and sanctified, might receive the whole Blessing of God thro' him.

5. And is not this the most natural Meaning of *Phil. 3. 8, 9. That I may win Christ, and be found in Him, grafted into the true Vine, not having my own Righteousness; the Method of Justification which I so long chose for myself, which is of the Law, but the Righteousness which is of God, the Method of Justification which God hath chosen, by Faith.*

6. "But is not Christ termed *Our Righteousness*?" He is, *Jer. 23. 6. This is the Name whereby he shall be called, The LORD our Righteousness.* And is not the plain, indisputable Meaning of this Scripture, He shall be what he is called, the sole Purchaser, the sole Meritorious Cause, both of our Justification and Sanctification?

7. Nearly related to this is the following Text, *1 Cor. 1. 30. Jesus Christ is made of God unto us Wisdom and*
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Righteousness and Sanctification and Redemption. And what does this prove, but that he is made unto us *Righteousness* or *Justification*, just as he is *made unto us Sanctification*? In what Sense? He is the sole *Author* of one, as well as of the other, *the Author* of our whole *Salvation*.

8. There seems to be something more implied in *Rom. 10. 3.* Does it not imply thus much: *Christ is the End of the Law*, not only of the *Mosaic Dispensation*, but of the *Law of Works*, which was given to *Adam* in his original *Perfection*, for *Righteousness to every one that believeth*: to the End, that *every one who believeth* in Him, tho' he have not kept, and cannot keep that *Law*, may be both accounted and made *righteous*.

9. Accordingly, frequent Mention is made in Scripture, of *Faith counted for Righteousness*. So *Gen. 15. 6.* *He (Abraham) believed in the Lord; and he counted it to him for Righteousness*: A Text repeated, with but little Variation,
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over and over in the New Testament. Rom. 4. 5. *To him that worketh not, but believeth on him who justifieth the ungodly, his Faith is counted for Righteousness.* Thus it was that Noab became Heir of the Righteousness, the Justification which is by Faith, Heb. 11. 7. Thus also the Gentiles, when the Jews fell short, attain'd to Righteousness, even the Righteousness which is by Faith; Rom. 10. 30. But that Expression, *The Righteousness of Christ*, does not occur in any of these Texts.

10. It seems *Righteousness* in the following Texts means neither more nor less than *Justification*. Gal. 2. 21. *If Righteousness came by the Law, then Christ is dead in vain.* C. 3. 21. *If there had been a Law which could have given Life (spiritual Life? Or a Title to Life Eternal?) then Righteousness should have been by the Law: Tho' some may think it here includes Sanctification also: Which it appears to do, Rev. 19. 8. The fine Linen is the Righteousness of the Saints.*

11. " But

11. "But when St. *Paul* says, *Rom.* 5. 18. *By the Righteousness of One*, (called in the following Verse, *the Obedience of One*, even his *Obedience unto Death*, his dying for us) *the free Gift came*, does he not mean the Righteousness of Christ?" Undoubtedly he does: But this is not the Question. We are not inquiring, what he *means*, but what he *says*. We are all agreed, as to the *Meaning*; but not, as to *the Expression*, *The imputing the Righteousness of Christ*, which I still say, I dare not insist upon, neither require any one to use; because I cannot find it in the Bible. If any one can, he has better Eyes than me: And I wish he would shew me where it is.

12. Now if by *the Righteousness of Christ* we mean any Thing which the Scripture does not mean, it is certain we put Darknes for Light. If we mean the same which the Scripture means by different Expressions, why do we prefer this Expression to the Scriptural? Is not this correcting the Wisdom of the Holy

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Holy Ghost, and opposing our own to the perfect Knowledge of God ?

13. I am myself the more sparing in the Use of it ; because it has been so frequently and so dreadfully abused : And because the *Antinomians* use it at this Day, to justify the grossest Abominations. And 'tis great pity that those who love, who preach and follow after Holiness, should under the Notion of honouring Christ, give any countenance to those, who continually make him *the Minister of Sin*, and so build on his Righteousness, as to live in such Ungodliness and Unrighteousness as is scarce named even among the Heathens.

14. And doth not this Way of speaking naturally tend to make Christ the Minister of Sin ? For if the very *personal* Obedience of Christ, (as those Expressions directly lead me to think) be mine, the moment I believe, can any Thing be added thereto ! Does *my* obeying God add any Value to the perfect Obedience of Christ ? On this Scheme then, are not the Holy and Unholy on the very same Footing ?

15. Upon

15. Upon the whole, I cannot express my Thoughts better, than in the Words of that good Man, Mr. *Hervey*.
 “ If People may be safe, and their Inheritance secure, without any Knowledge of these Particularities, why should you offer to puzzle their Heads with a few unnecessary Terms !”——

“ We are not very solicitous as to the Credit, or the Use, of any particular Set of *Phrases*. Only let Men be humbled as *repenting Criminals*, at the Redeemer’s Feet : Let them rely as *devoted Pensioners*, on his precious Merits : And they are undoubtedly in the Way to a blissful Immortality.” Dialogues Vol. I. p. 43. *Dublin* Edition.

DUBLIN, *April* 5, 1762.

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